### Identifying Similar Insurance Claims using Text-Based Vector Search

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# Support the business with the help of AI



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### Claim AI – Why focus on Claims?



#### Efficiency boost and loss ratio reduction through AI: Break the link between # of claims and # of claims' handler

- Vast majority of claims are within 0 and 5k
- Claims handler needs to spend time to read through email and documents to assess the claims
  - While they can focus more on large claims where we end up having unexpected losses
- The earlier we identify those large claims
  - the more leverage we have in the settlement process
  - and avoid litigation
- Claims handler can spend more time on important claims and let technology help dealing with high-volume low payment claims
- AI can help
  - provide evidence on large claim,
  - highlights key sentences
  - and find claims' similarity in Markel



### **Technical Stack**



### How to get from document similarity to claim similarity



## Overview of similarity and deductible

- we paid for 2/5 most similar claims
- paid amount is lower than deductible for 3/5 of similar claims
  - this can potentially be automated

Policy ID	Risk	Deductible	
Pol_1	Risk_1	0	
Pol_2	Risk_1	1000	
Pol_3	Risk_1	250	
Pol_4	Risk_1	250	
Pol_5	Risk_1	500	

**Claim Similarity** 



**Total Payments** 



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### Claims AI – Graph structure



### Impacts

	Vector Search Database	LLM process
Process →	<ul> <li>Build a Markel library of all the historic claims notes and descriptions (leveraging multilingual embeddings)</li> <li>Compare new claims with all previous similar cases based on claims notes in the library</li> <li>Predict size of the risk and help triage quickly, settle if needed, or autopay for very small claims</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Read text, scanned and digital documents to extract a dictionary of information</li> <li>Check coverage with RAG</li> <li>Email response with claims details can be sent out in minutes</li> <li>Response to Client within 24/48 hours 100% of the time</li> </ul>
Data →	<ul> <li>API Data Extraction from claim system</li> <li>Email and attachment are stored in data lake and linked with IDs</li> <li>Claims notification is logged in the system in structured way</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leverage DataLake</li> <li>New claims link immediately to Policy info (Limit/excess/deductible) in data lake and wordings</li> <li>Easy to identify exclusion</li> </ul>

### Questions?

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